# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

R.S. and A.S., individually and on behalf of their minor disabled son, W.S.,	) ) )
Plaintiff,	) Civil Action No. 1:24 – CV- 048
v.	) COMPLAINT
New York City Department of Education and David C. Banks	) ) )
Defendants	) ) )

# **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiffs R.S. and A.S., individually, and on behalf of their son, W.S., by and through their duly authorized attorneys, Mayerson & Associates, as and for their Complaint against the Defendants, the New York City Department of Education and David C. Banks, allege and state the following:

### PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

This is an action commenced by the Plaintiffs for an award of attorney fees pursuant to 20 U.S.C. § 1415(i)(3)(B)(i). Plaintiffs are the prevailing parties in administrative proceedings commenced against the Defendants referenced herein pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act, which guarantees a free and appropriate public education to eligible students with disabilities that is tailored to meet their individual needs.

Plaintiffs prevailed in hearings conducted over the course of ten months, from the date of the filing of the demand for due process in October 2021, to the date of the decision in Plaintiff's favor in August 2022. The parties collectively submitted evidence consisting of 15 exhibits, the testimony of several witnesses, and closing briefs prepared and submitted by counsel experienced in conducting special education administrative proceedings. Defendants were represented by experienced counsel throughout the proceedings and opposed Plaintiff's claims for relief.

#### **PARTIES**

- 1. Plaintiff W.S., the son of R.S. and A.S., is now 19 years old and is classified with dyslexia, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder ("ADHD"), and multiple other learning disorders. There is no dispute as to W.S.'s classification nor his entitlement to and need for special education services and a "free and appropriate public education" (hereinafter, "FAPE").
- 2. Plaintiffs were at all relevant times, and still are, residing within New York City and are entitled to all rights, entitlements, and procedural safeguards mandated by applicable law and statutes including, but not limited to, the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act (hereinafter, "IDEA"), 20 U.S.C. § 1400, et seq., the pertinent implementing regulations promulgated under the Code of Federal Regulations, Article 89 of the New York State Education law and part 200 of the Commissioner's Regulations.
- 3. Although known to the Defendants, Plaintiffs are not expressly named herein by their given names because of the privacy guarantees provided in IDEA and the Family Educational Rights Privacy Act of 1974, 20 U.S.C. § 1232(g) and 34 C.F.R. § 99.
- 4. Defendant New York City Department of Education ("DOE"), upon information and belief, is a duly constituted school district organized under the laws of the State of New York, and is the local education agency ("LEA") charged with the obligation to provide disabled students with a FAPE.

5. Defendant David C. Banks ("Banks" and collectively, with DOE, "Defendants") is the current Chancellor of the DOE. The principal offices of DOE and Banks are located at 52 Chambers Street, New York, NY 10007 and at other locations in New York.

#### THE RELIEF BEING SOUGHT

- 6. This action is brought on behalf of Plaintiffs pursuant to the fee shifting provisions of the IDEA, of 20 U.S.C. § 1400, et seq., and, in particular, 20 U.S.C. § 1415.
- 7. This action follows an administrative trial pertaining to the 2021-2022 school year that, following several days of hearings, culminated in an impartial hearing officer's decision, on the merits, dated August 15, 2022, in the Plaintiff's favor. The hearing officer's decision is now final and non-appealable.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 8. This Court, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1415(i)(2) and (3), 34 C.F.R. Sec. 300.516 and 300.517, 28 U.S.C. Sec. 1331 and 1367, has jurisdiction of this action without regard to the amount in controversy, as Plaintiffs clearly emerged from the underlying trial as the "prevailing party."
- 9. Venue is properly placed in that, during all relevant times, Plaintiffs and Defendants resided in or were situated within this judicial district.

#### FACTUAL BACKGROUND AND PROCEDURAL HISTORY

- 10. Pursuant to the IDEA, as well as New York State Education law, all school agencies within the State are required to offer eligible students with disabilities special education programs and services that are tailored to meet the individual needs of each child with a disability.
- 11. The FAPE required under the IDEA will be different for each child, as IDEA does not permit a "one size fits all" approach.

- 12. For the 2021-2022 school year, on October 5, 2021, Plaintiffs prepared and filed an eleven page demand for due process, thereby initiating an administrative due process proceeding against the Defendants alleging that the DOE failed to provide W.S. with a FAPE, as required by the IDEA, by not providing W.S. with appropriate services during the 2021-2022 school year.
- 13. In the demand for due process, Plaintiffs invoked pendency entitlements and sought tuition reimbursement from the Defendants for the placement of W.S. at a private school.
- 14. On March 3, 2022, an experienced impartial hearing officer ("IHO"), Rona Feinberg, Esq., was appointed. A pre-hearing conference for this matter was held on March 8, 2022. Multiple status conferences were held for this matter on April 14, May 17, and May 24, 2022.
- 15. The parties prepared for and attended several hearings in these proceedings, including a pre-hearing conference, status conferences, and multiple hearings for the trial.
- 16. After trial preparation and "five-day disclosures," Plaintiffs and their highly experienced counsel put on W.S.'s case. A hearing on the merits was held on held on June 21, 2022, and August 2, 2022.
- 17. The record closed on August 3, 2022 and consisted of a combined 15 exhibits, the sworn testimony of two witnesses, and approximately 16 pages of testimony transcripts.
- 18. In a 16 page "Findings of Fact and Decision," dated August 15, 2022, in a decisive victory for the Plaintiffs, the IHO found that the Defendants failed to provide W.S. with a FAPE for the 2021-2022 school year, ordered the Defendant DOE to pay, or reimburse any costs related to, W.S.'s tuition for 2021-2022 school year, not to exceed \$73,300.

- 19. Plaintiffs are therefore the "prevailing party" and are entitled to their reasonable attorney fees and costs, as fixed by the Court after applying the applicable *Johnson* factors and consideration of current market rates for attorneys in this district and the number of hours a reasonable attorney would spend to litigate the case effectively.
- 20. This action is timely brought, as there is an applicable *three-year* statute of limitations as to fee claims.
- 21. Under the fee-shifting provisions of the IDEA statute, W.S. and his parents should be awarded their reasonable attorneys' fees and other recoverable costs at the IHO level, in the sum of not less than \$14,592, plus any additional fees, costs and interest as the Court may allow for fees and costs recorded in this action and related to the recovery of appropriate attorney's fees (approximately \$3,000).
- 22. Plaintiffs and their counsel attempted to resolve and compromise the fee claim administratively with the Defendants so as not to have to burden or inconvenience the Court.
- 23. Defendants did not extend an offer, despite numerous follow up attempts made by Plaintiffs. Thus, the instant action is being filed to preserve Plaintiffs' entitlement to recover attorneys' fees, the filing fee, and other recoverable costs.

#### **CONCLUSION**

WHEREFORE, by reason of the foregoing, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court:

- a) Declare Plaintiffs to be the "prevailing party" in the underlying administrative proceedings commenced pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act;
- b) Award Plaintiffs' attorney fees, related costs and disbursements from the IDEA due process proceedings, the costs and attorney fees in preparing and filing this action, presently in the

sum of not less than \$14,592, plus any additional fees, costs and interest as the Court may allow for fees and costs recorded in this action and related to the recovery of appropriate attorney's fees (approximately \$3,000); and

c) Award such other further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Date: June 27, 2024

/s/ Gary S. Mayerson

Gary S. Mayerson Mayerson & Associates Attorneys for Plaintiffs 200 W. 41<sup>st</sup> Street, 17<sup>th</sup> Floor New York, New York 10036 212-265-7200 212-265-1735 (facsimile)

ATTENTION: We request that all funds awarded be delivered electronically by the Comptroller Office's EFT payment process. All mailings should be sent to P.O. Box 230068, New York, NY 10023.